

## **STATE-BY-STATE JOB LOSS:**COVID-19 CONTINUES TO DEVASTATE HOTEL INDUSTRY

Oxford Economic Analysis - February 2021

## Study Showcases Ongoing Devastating Impact of COVID-19 on Hotel Industry Employment

The pandemic has been devastating to the hospitality industry workforce, wiping out 10 years of hotel job growth. Leisure and hospitality has lost 3.1 million jobs during the pandemic that have yet to return, representing more than a third of all unemployed persons in the United States, according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Even more stark, the unemployment rate in the accommodation sector specifically remains 330% higher than the rest of the economy. Urban areas have been hit particularly hard by COVID-19, and New York City has seen one-third of its hotel rooms—more than 42,000—wiped out by the pandemic, with nearly 200 hotels closing permanently in the city. With hotels expected to end 2021 down 500,000 jobs, based on the pre-pandemic ratio, an additional 1.3 million hotel-supported jobs are in jeopardy this year without additional support from Congress.

Note: These numbers are just direct hotel property jobs, such as housekeepers and front desk agents, impacted and do not include the total job loss from other industries which are supported by the hotel industry, including restaurants, retail, attractions and live events, transportation services, small business vendors and supplies for hotels, among many others.

	Coronavirus-Induced				
	Job Loss By State				
STATE	Total 2019 Jobs	Total 2020 Jobs	Total 2021 Jobs	Total Jobs Lost in 2020*	Total Expected Jobs Lost in 2021**
UNITED STATES	2,341,271	1,668,955	1,863,026	-672,316	-478,245
ALABAMA	21,243	17,893	18,994	(3,350)	(2,249)
ALASKA	9,928	7,118	7,998	(2,810)	(1,930)
ARIZONA	58,680	43,445	46,037	(15,235)	(12,643)
ARKANSAS	12,842	10,402	10,693	(2,441)	(2,150)
CALIFORNIA	292,566	201,589	225,397	(90,977)	(67,169)
COLORADO	52,929	39,737	45,064	(13,192)	(7,864)
CONNECTICUT	26,225	17,425	20,321	(8,799)	(5,904)
DELAWARE	4,822	3,536	3,946	(1,286)	(876)
D.C.	16,402	10,794	12,759	(5,608)	(3,643)
FLORIDA	206,667	143,738	167,107	(62,930)	(39,560)
GEORGIA	57,288	44,955	47,802	(12,333)	(9,486)
HAWAII	44,319	22,088	24,290	(22,231)	(20,029)

IDAHO	11,667	10,539	11,390	(1,128)	(277)
ILLINOIS	60,643	39,205	44,057	(21,438)	(16,586)
INDIANA	25,629	18,946	20,508	(6,683)	(5,121)
IOWA	22,467	17,433	18,979	(5,034)	(3,488)
KANSAS	13,488	10,454	11,320	(3,035)	(2,169)
KENTUCKY	17,409	12,832	13,952	(4,577)	(3,457)
LOUISIANA	37,826	28,993	32,406	(8,833)	(5,420)
MAINE	11,976	8,362	9,705	(3,614)	(2,271)
MARYLAND	33,389	24,180	28,005	(9,209)	(5,384)
MASSACHUSETTS	42,570	25,852	28,063	(16,718)	(14,507)
MICHIGAN	55,606	35,376	40,506	(20,230)	(15,100)
MINNESOTA	35,645	23,176	25,083	(12,469)	(10,562)
MISSISSIPPI	34,551	29,231	30,407	(5,320)	(4,143)
MISSOURI	40,998	31,394	35,040	(9,604)	(5,959)
MONTANA	12,962	10,742	11,334	(2,219)	(1,627)
NEBRASKA	9,927	8,020	8,687	(1,907)	(1,240)
NEVADA	191,479	148,040	169,197	(43,439)	(22,282)
NEW HAMPSHIRE	8,824	6,292	7,239	(2,532)	(1,585)
NEW JERSEY	54,498	38,647	45,598	(15,851)	(8,900)
NEW MEXICO	20,899	16,007	17,303	(4,892)	(3,596)
INEVV WIEXICO	20,033	10,007	17,505	(4,032)	(3,330)
NEW YORK	116,106	64,724	78,078	(51,382)	(38,028)
NEW YORK	116,106 53,482 7,252	64,724 36,471 5,420	78,078 37,949 6,029	(51,382)	(38,028)
NEW YORK NORTH CAROLINA NORTH DAKOTA OHIO	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869)	(38,028) (15,532)
NEW YORK NORTH CAROLINA NORTH DAKOTA OHIO OKLAHOMA	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735)
NEW YORK NORTH CAROLINA NORTH DAKOTA OHIO OKLAHOMA OREGON	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369)
NEW YORK NORTH CAROLINA NORTH DAKOTA OHIO OKLAHOMA OREGON PENNSYLVANIA	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156)
NEW YORK  NORTH CAROLINA  NORTH DAKOTA  OHIO  OKLAHOMA  OREGON  PENNSYLVANIA  RHODE ISLAND	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950)
NEW YORK  NORTH CAROLINA  NORTH DAKOTA  OHIO  OKLAHOMA  OREGON  PENNSYLVANIA  RHODE ISLAND  SOUTH CAROLINA	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166)
NEW YORK  NORTH CAROLINA  NORTH DAKOTA  OHIO  OKLAHOMA  OREGON  PENNSYLVANIA  RHODE ISLAND  SOUTH CAROLINA  SOUTH DAKOTA	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039)
NEW YORK  NORTH CAROLINA  NORTH DAKOTA  OHIO  OKLAHOMA  OREGON  PENNSYLVANIA  RHODE ISLAND  SOUTH CAROLINA  SOUTH DAKOTA  TENNESSEE	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918 42,120	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210 31,312	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878 34,789	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708) (10,808)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039) (7,331)
NEW YORK  NORTH CAROLINA  NORTH DAKOTA  OHIO  OKLAHOMA  OREGON  PENNSYLVANIA  RHODE ISLAND  SOUTH CAROLINA  SOUTH DAKOTA  TENNESSEE  TEXAS	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918 42,120 151,481	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210 31,312 121,894	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878 34,789 131,734	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708) (10,808) (29,586)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039) (7,331) (19,746)
NEW YORK NORTH CAROLINA NORTH DAKOTA OHIO OKLAHOMA OREGON PENNSYLVANIA RHODE ISLAND SOUTH CAROLINA SOUTH DAKOTA TENNESSEE TEXAS UTAH	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918 42,120 151,481 23,914	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210 31,312 121,894 19,809	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878 34,789 131,734 21,940	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708) (10,808) (29,586) (4,105)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039) (7,331) (19,746) (1,974)
NEW YORK NORTH CAROLINA NORTH DAKOTA OHIO OKLAHOMA OREGON PENNSYLVANIA RHODE ISLAND SOUTH CAROLINA SOUTH DAKOTA TENNESSEE TEXAS UTAH VERMONT	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918 42,120 151,481 23,914 12,398	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210 31,312 121,894 19,809 7,528	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878 34,789 131,734 21,940 8,972	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708) (10,808) (29,586) (4,105) (4,870)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039) (7,331) (19,746) (1,974) (3,426)
NEW YORK  NORTH CAROLINA  NORTH DAKOTA  OHIO  OKLAHOMA  OREGON  PENNSYLVANIA  RHODE ISLAND  SOUTH CAROLINA  SOUTH DAKOTA  TENNESSEE  TEXAS  UTAH  VERMONT  VIRGINIA	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918 42,120 151,481 23,914 12,398 52,897	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210 31,312 121,894 19,809 7,528 35,630	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878 34,789 131,734 21,940 8,972 39,648	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708) (10,808) (29,586) (4,105) (4,870) (17,267)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039) (7,331) (19,746) (1,974) (3,426) (13,249)
NEW YORK  NORTH CAROLINA  NORTH DAKOTA  OHIO  OKLAHOMA  OREGON  PENNSYLVANIA  RHODE ISLAND  SOUTH CAROLINA  SOUTH DAKOTA  TENNESSEE  TEXAS  UTAH  VERMONT  VIRGINIA  WASHINGTON	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918 42,120 151,481 23,914 12,398 52,897 43,748	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210 31,312 121,894 19,809 7,528 35,630 29,637	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878 34,789 131,734 21,940 8,972 39,648 32,933	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708) (10,808) (29,586) (4,105) (4,870) (17,267) (14,111)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039) (7,331) (19,746) (1,974) (3,426) (13,249) (10,816)
NEW YORK NORTH CAROLINA NORTH DAKOTA OHIO OKLAHOMA OREGON PENNSYLVANIA RHODE ISLAND SOUTH CAROLINA SOUTH DAKOTA TENNESSEE TEXAS UTAH VERMONT VIRGINIA WASHINGTON WEST VIRGINIA	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918 42,120 151,481 23,914 12,398 52,897 43,748 12,585	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210 31,312 121,894 19,809 7,528 35,630 29,637 8,883	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878 34,789 131,734 21,940 8,972 39,648 32,933 9,903	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708) (10,808) (29,586) (4,105) (4,870) (17,267) (14,111) (3,703)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039) (7,331) (19,746) (1,974) (3,426) (13,249) (10,816) (2,683)
NEW YORK  NORTH CAROLINA  NORTH DAKOTA  OHIO  OKLAHOMA  OREGON  PENNSYLVANIA  RHODE ISLAND  SOUTH CAROLINA  SOUTH DAKOTA  TENNESSEE  TEXAS  UTAH  VERMONT  VIRGINIA  WASHINGTON  WEST VIRGINIA  WISCONSIN	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918 42,120 151,481 23,914 12,398 52,897 43,748 12,585 42,118	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210 31,312 121,894 19,809 7,528 35,630 29,637 8,883 30,942	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878 34,789 131,734 21,940 8,972 39,648 32,933 9,903 32,857	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708) (10,808) (29,586) (4,105) (4,870) (17,267) (14,111) (3,703) (11,176)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039) (7,331) (19,746) (1,974) (3,426) (13,249) (10,816) (2,683) (9,261)
NEW YORK  NORTH CAROLINA  NORTH DAKOTA  OHIO  OKLAHOMA  OREGON  PENNSYLVANIA  RHODE ISLAND  SOUTH CAROLINA  SOUTH DAKOTA  TENNESSEE  TEXAS  UTAH  VERMONT  VIRGINIA  WASHINGTON  WEST VIRGINIA	116,106 53,482 7,252 43,394 34,135 31,554 65,571 5,646 35,446 9,918 42,120 151,481 23,914 12,398 52,897 43,748 12,585 42,118 11,144	64,724 36,471 5,420 28,525 28,012 22,144 43,904 3,868 26,939 8,210 31,312 121,894 19,809 7,528 35,630 29,637 8,883	78,078 37,949 6,029 33,074 29,400 24,185 49,415 4,696 29,280 8,878 34,789 131,734 21,940 8,972 39,648 32,933 9,903	(51,382) (17,011) (1,833) (14,869) (6,123) (9,410) (21,666) (1,778) (8,506) (1,708) (10,808) (29,586) (4,105) (4,870) (17,267) (14,111) (3,703)	(38,028) (15,532) (1,224) (10,320) (4,735) (7,369) (16,156) (950) (6,166) (1,039) (7,331) (19,746) (1,974) (3,426) (13,249) (10,816) (2,683)

<sup>\*</sup> All figures compared to 2019 baseline. \*\*Predicted job loss by the end of the 2021. All figures compared to 2019 baseline.